

Kenyamanan Thermal

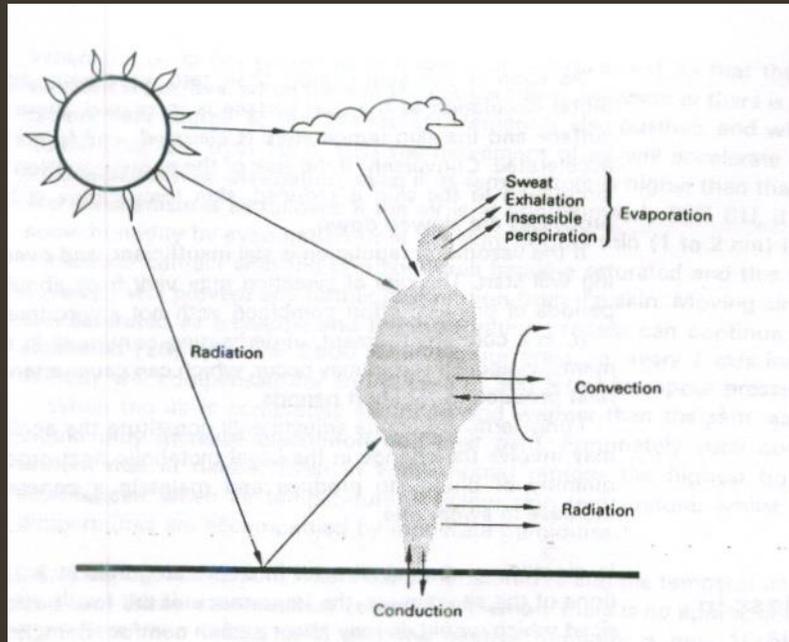
Tri Yuni Iswati dan TIM Fisika Bangunan 1



Kenyamanan Termal pada manusia

- Environmental factors:
 - Air temperature
 - Radiant temperature
 - Air velocity
 - Humidity
- Personal factors:
 - Clothing Insulation
 - Metabolic heat

Kenyamanan termal manusia



Gain

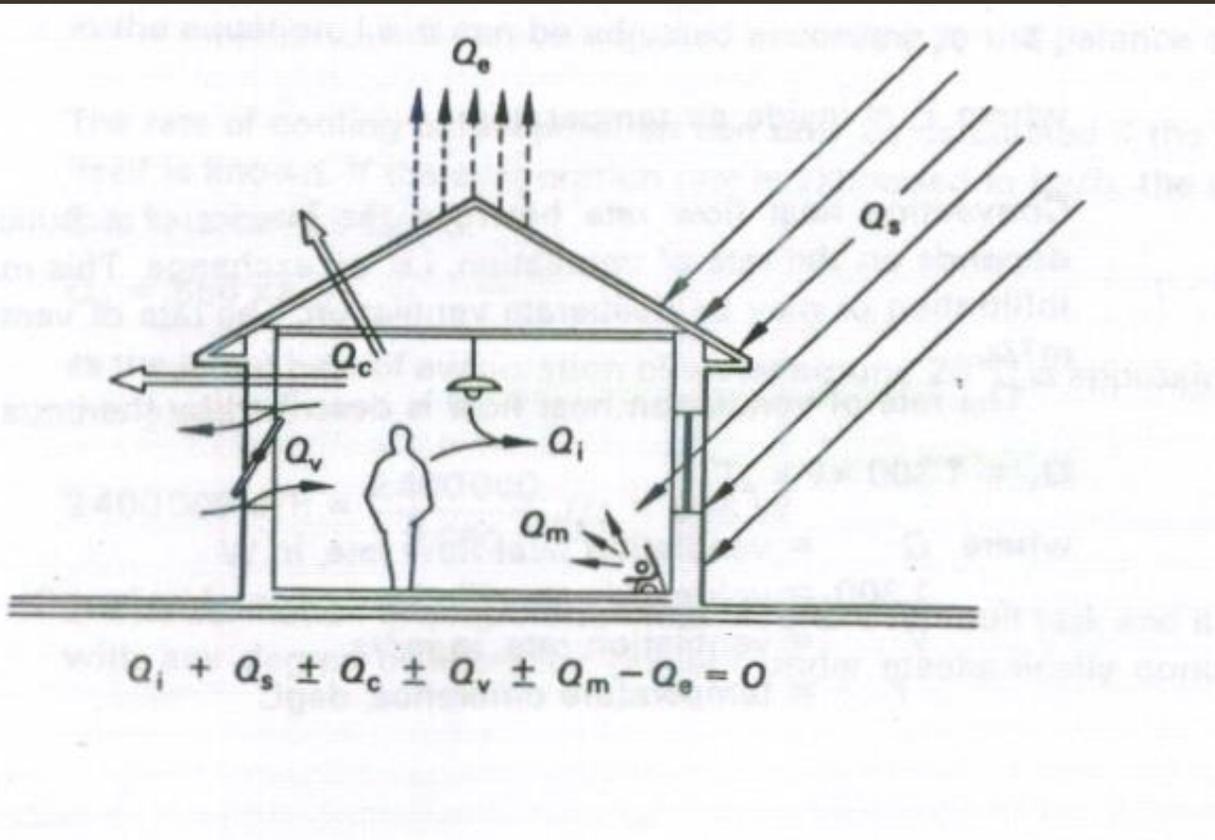
- Met= metabolism
- Cnd= konduksi/ bersentuhan dg benda panas
- Cnv=konveksi/udara lebih panas daripada kulit
- Rad=radiasi dari matahari, langit benda panas

Loss

- Cnd=konduksi/ menyentuh benda dingin
- Cnv=konveksi/ bila udara lebih dingin dari kulit
- Rad=radiasi/ ke langit malam dan permukaan dingin
- Evp=evaporasi/penguapan terhadap kelembaban dan keringat

$$\text{Met} - \text{Evp} \pm \text{Cnd} \pm \text{Cnv} \pm \text{Rad} = 0$$

Kenyamanan termal bangunan



- Heat exchange process •

- $Q_i + Q_s \pm Q_c \pm Q_v \pm Q_m - Q_e = 0$ •

- $Q_c = A \times U \times dT$ •

- $Q_c = W$, $A = m^2$, $U = W/m^2 \text{degC}$, $dT = \text{delta suhu}$ •

- $Q_v = 1300 \times V \times dT$ •

1300 = volumetric specific heat of air = $J/m^3 \text{degC}$ •
 $V = m^3/s$, $dT = \text{perbedaan suhu} = \text{degC}$ •

- $Q_s = A \times l \times \phi$, $A = m^2$, $l = W/m^2$, $\phi = \text{solar gain factor of window glass}$ •

- $Q_e = 666 \times \text{kg/h}$ •

- $Q_m = \text{panas peralatan elektronik, kipas, ac}$ •

- $Q_i = \text{panas tubuh, lampu, motor}$

Kontrol termal bangunan

Sinar matahari:

- solar gain factor
- External gain
- Internal gain
- Ventilation
- Natural cooling

Hujan

Angin

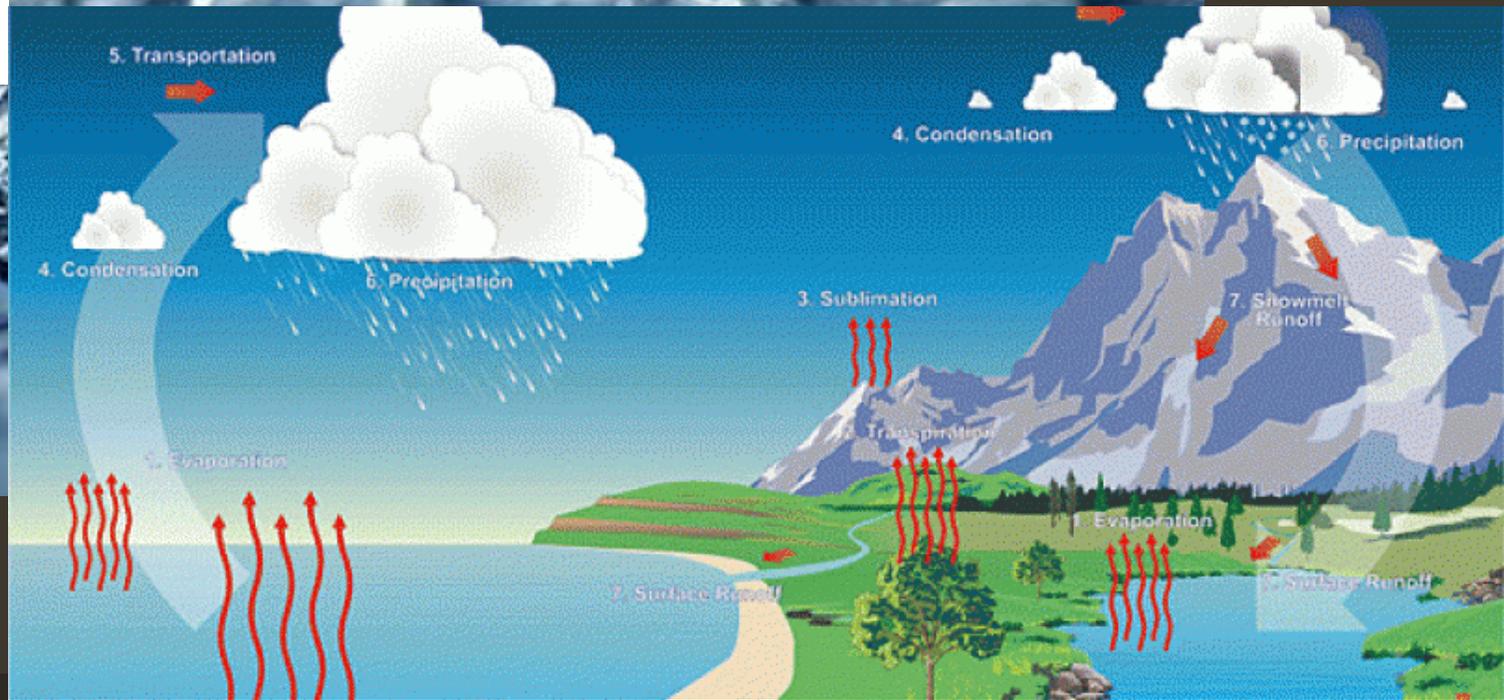
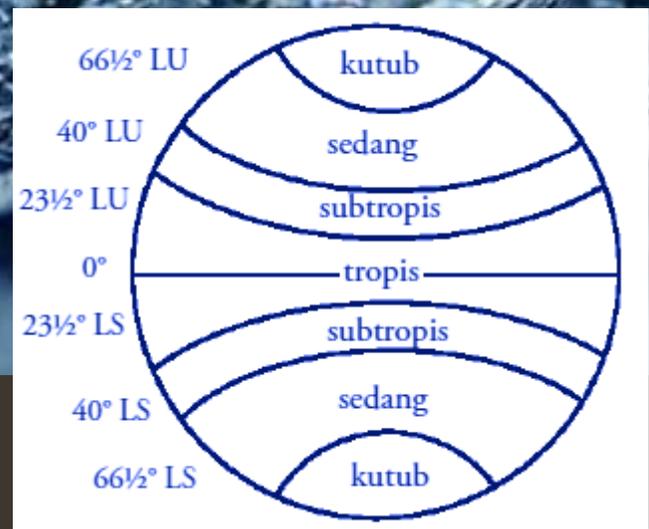
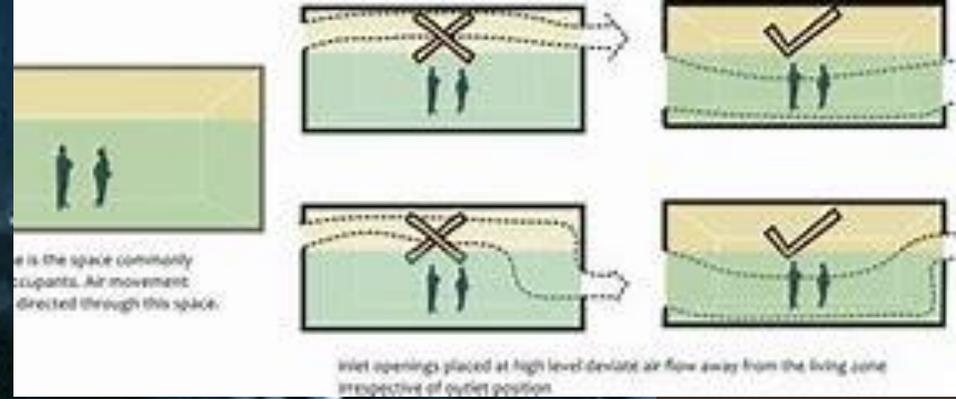
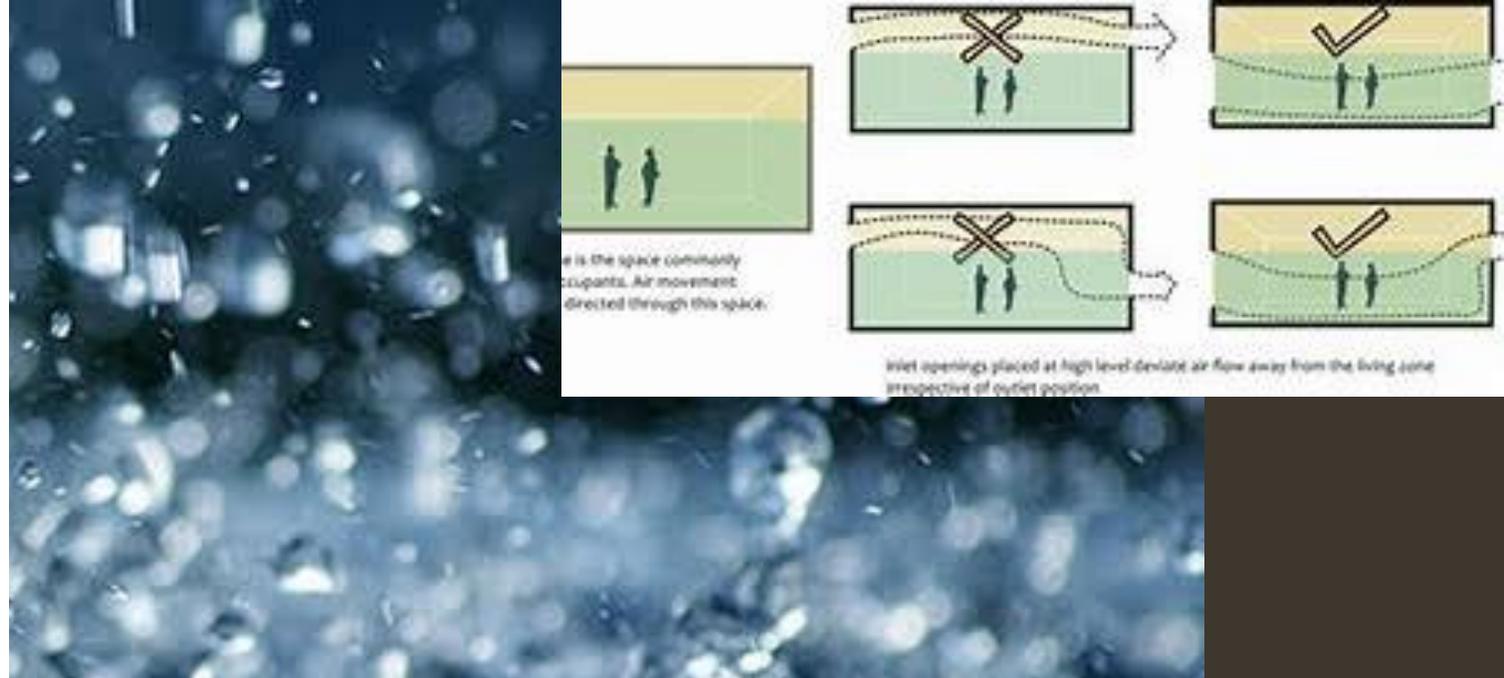
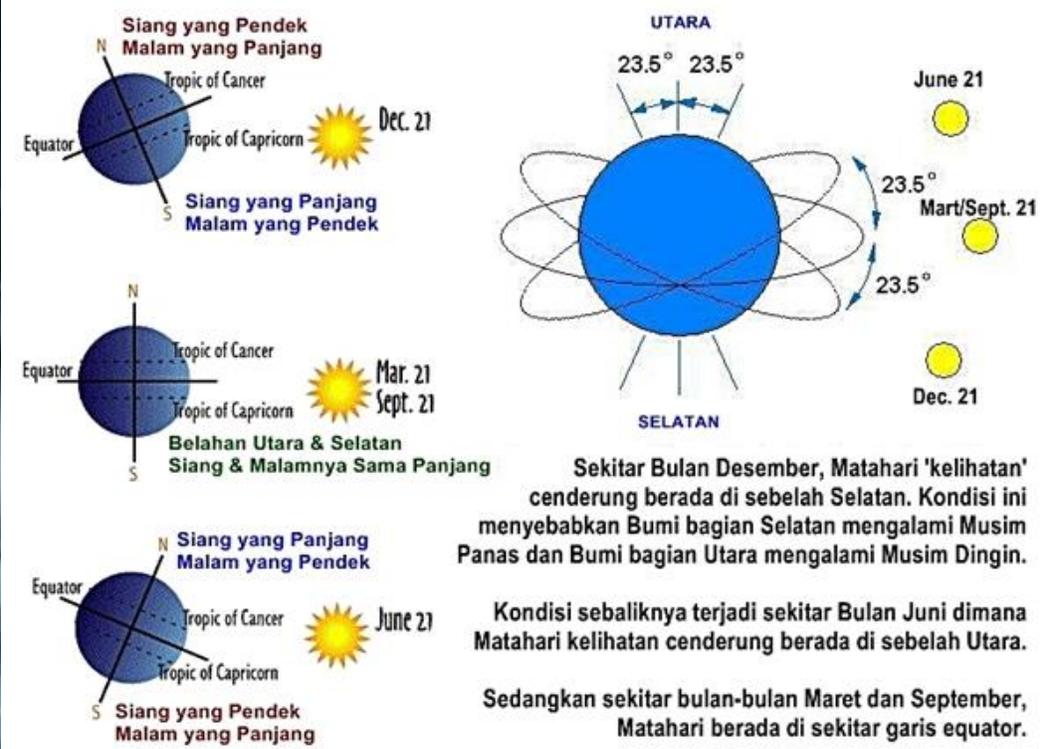
Iklim

Parameter:

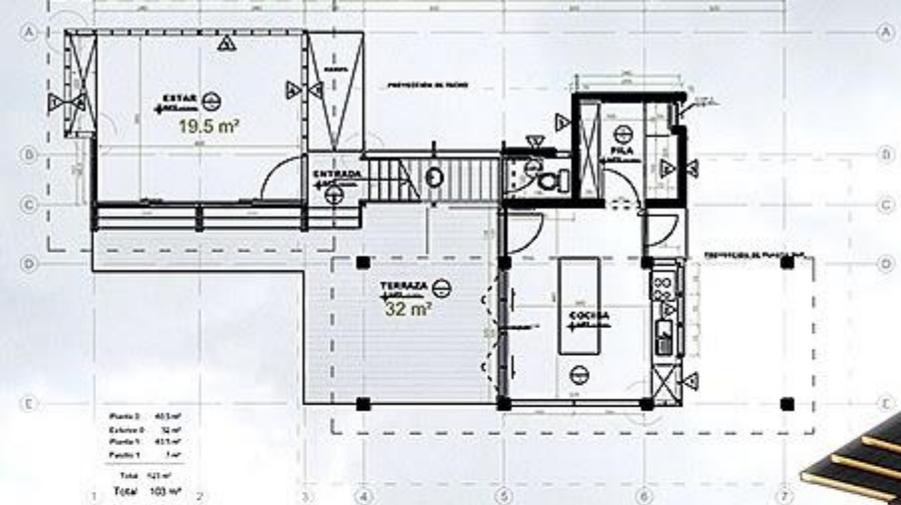
- Suhu
- Kelembaban udara
- Kecepatan angin

Keberlanjutan :

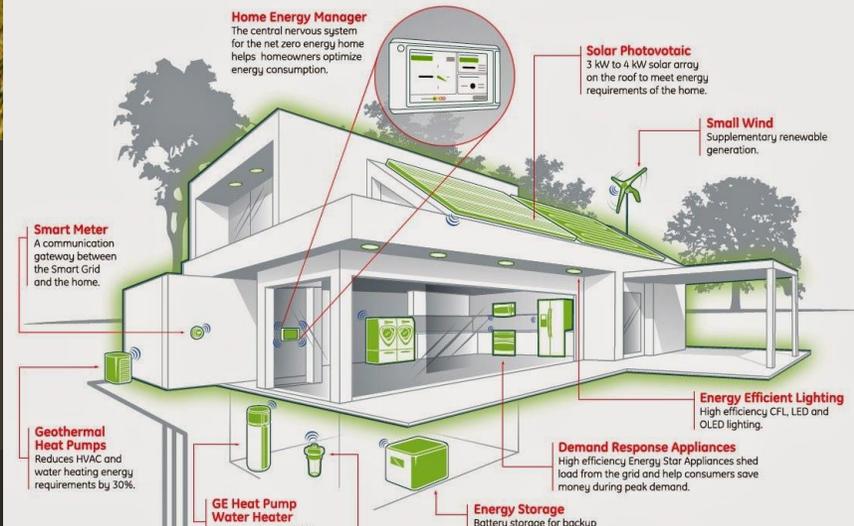
- material bangunan,
- vegetasi,
- passive cooling/ natural cooling
- Hemat energi

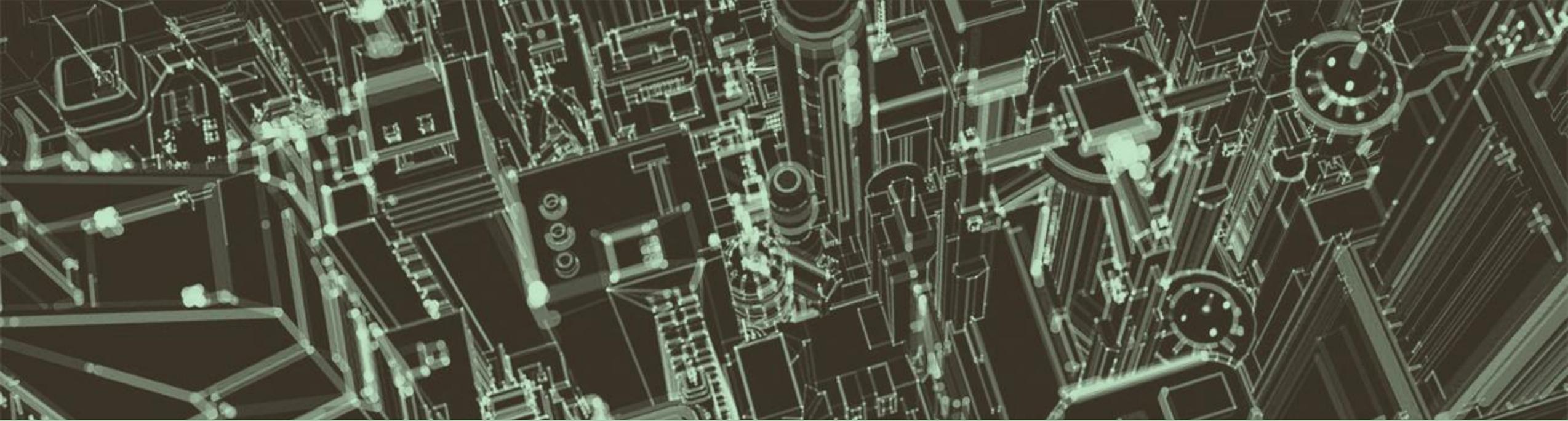


Casa de vacaciones para señor Arrollo Olger. Se ubica en Bijagua camino al Parque Nacional Tenorio. El proyecto es una construcción en madera y lleva una torre de concreto que recibe los sanitarios. Los espacios tienen ventilaciones naturales, están protegidos del sol y las lluvias.



GE Targets Net Zero Energy Homes by 2015

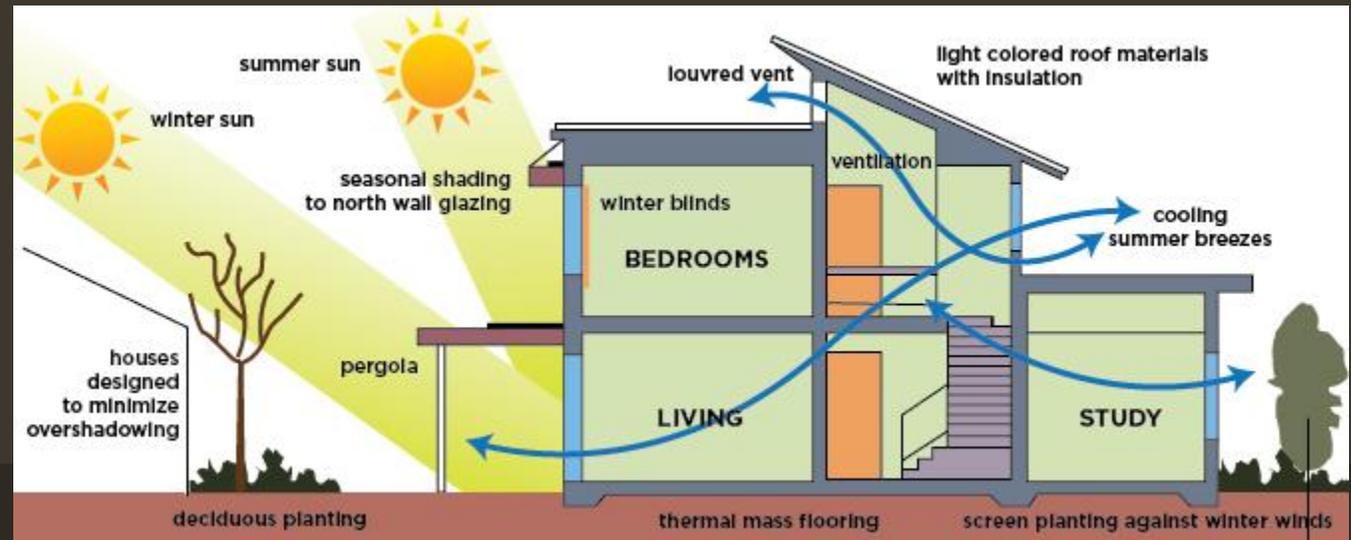




Penerapan kontrol termal

Pada bangunan





Channel youtube

[Penghawaan - 02 Kenyamanan Ruang – YouTube](#)

<https://youtu.be/dayJwpfaLXk>

[What is Thermal Comfort? – YouTube](#)

https://youtu.be/3a9YLn6_WHI

[Cross-Ventilation - Simple Upgrade/Renovation Tip – YouTube](#)

[Natural ventilation movie – YouTube](#)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wyALouk29hs>

12 passive cooling

[Faktor kenyamanan termal – YouTube](#)

<https://youtu.be/wGHat8FCZbA>

[Fisika Bangunan \(ARS UWM\) Rekayasa Termal pada Bangunan – YouTube](#)

<https://youtu.be/l3Qsb9n0GSo>

[FAKTOR KONTROL THERMAL BANGUNAN \[MATERI FISBANG I - P3\] – YouTube](#)

<https://youtu.be/juNgclLJqyo>

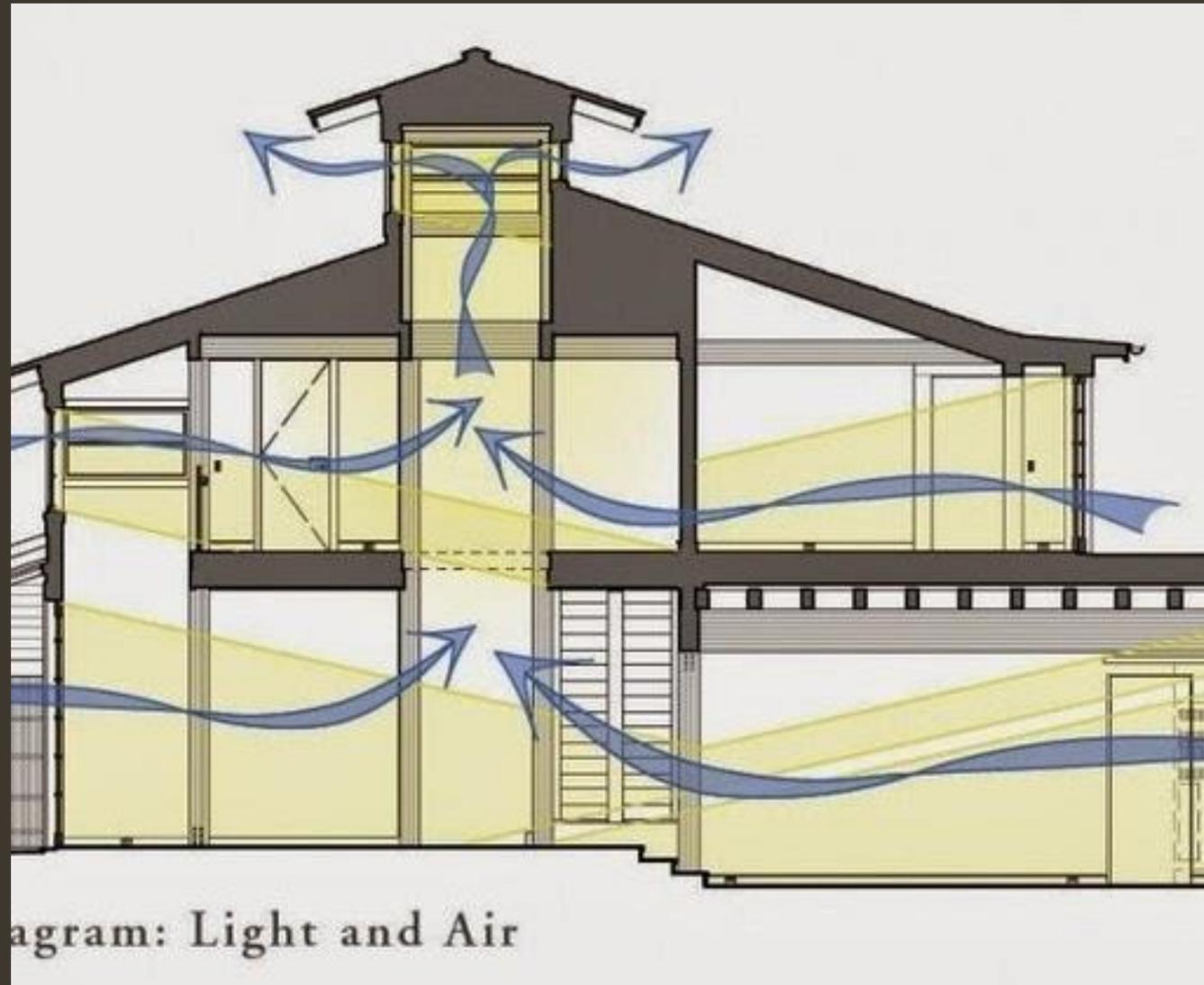


Diagram: Light and Air

Ancient Persian Air Conditioning – YouTube
putar
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hRYuUqYI3nM>
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PsQNvTlBiLk> cross ventilation

Sampai jumpa minggu depan dg materiEfisiensi Energy Bangunan