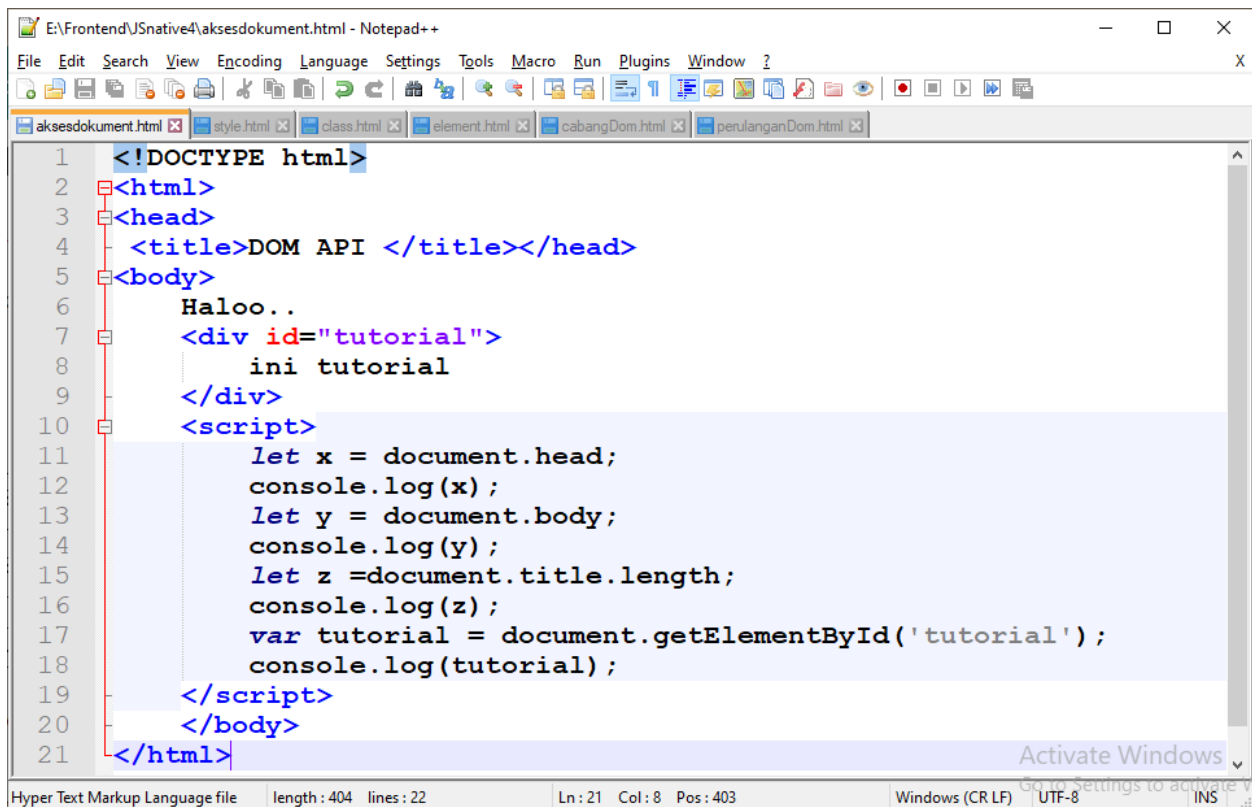


## Praktikum 4 Penggunaan DOM API Pada HTML

DOM adalah *Document Object Model* yang artinya dokumen (HTML) yang dimodelkan dalam sebuah objek.

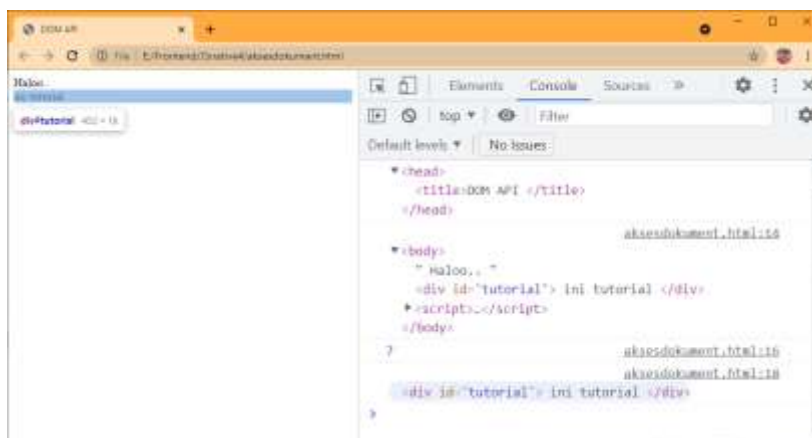
Objek ini dengan menggunakan fungsi dan atribut/data yang dapat kita manfaatkan dalam membuat program Javascript. Hal inilah yang disebut API (*Application Programming Interface*)

Contoh Mengakses Elemen tertentu dengan DOM



```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4   <title>DOM API </title></head>
5 <body>
6   Haloo..
7   <div id="tutorial">
8     ini tutorial
9   </div>
10  <script>
11    let x = document.head;
12    console.log(x);
13    let y = document.body;
14    console.log(y);
15    let z =document.title.length;
16    console.log(z);
17    var tutorial = document.getElementById('tutorial');
18    console.log(tutorial);
19  </script>
20 </body>
21 </html>
```

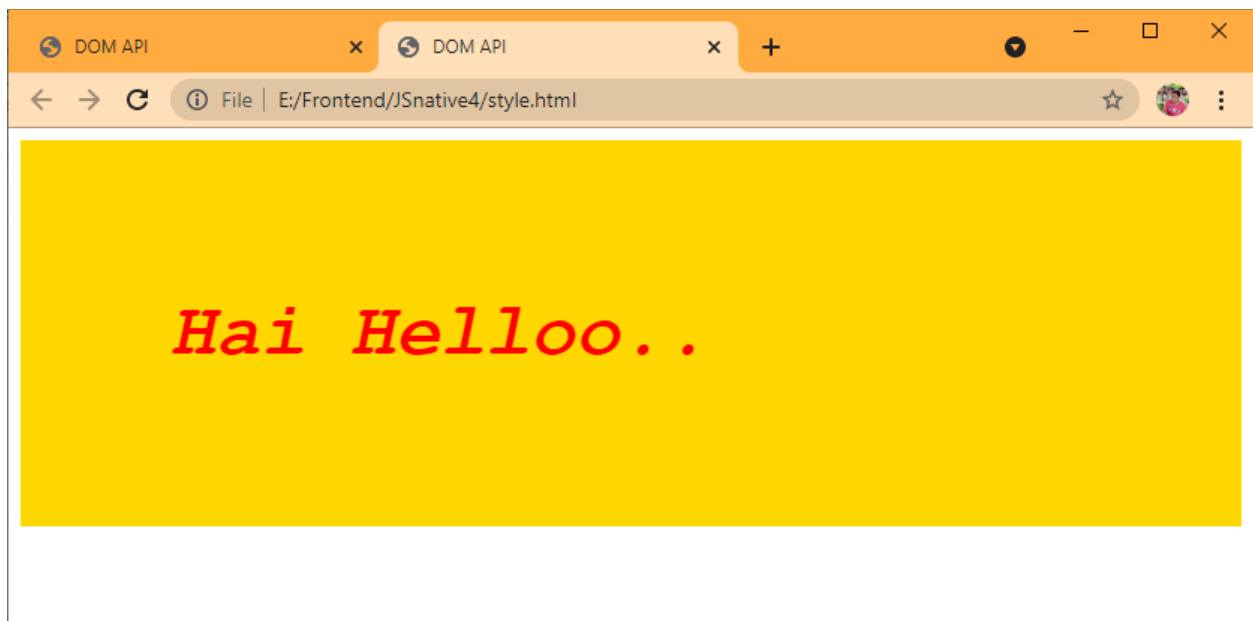
Hyper Text Markup Language file    length : 404    lines : 22    Ln: 21    Col: 8    Pos: 403    Windows (CR LF)    UTF-8



## Menggunakan Style pada element

```
E:\FrontendJSnative4\style.html - Notepad++
File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Tools Macro Run Plugins Window ?
style.html class.html element.html cabangDom.html perulanganDom.html
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4 <title>DOM API </title></head>
5 <body>
6 <div id="tulis"></div>
7 <script type="text/javascript">
8     var tutorial = document.getElementById("tulis");
9     tulis.innerText = "Hai Helloo..";
10    tulis.style.color = "red";
11    tulis.style.fontFamily = "Courier New";
12    tulis.style.fontSize = "50px";
13    tulis.style.backgroundColor = "gold";
14    tulis.style.padding = "100px";
15    tulis.style.fontWeight = "bold";
16    tulis.style.fontStyle = "italic";
17 </script>
18 </body>
19 </html>
```

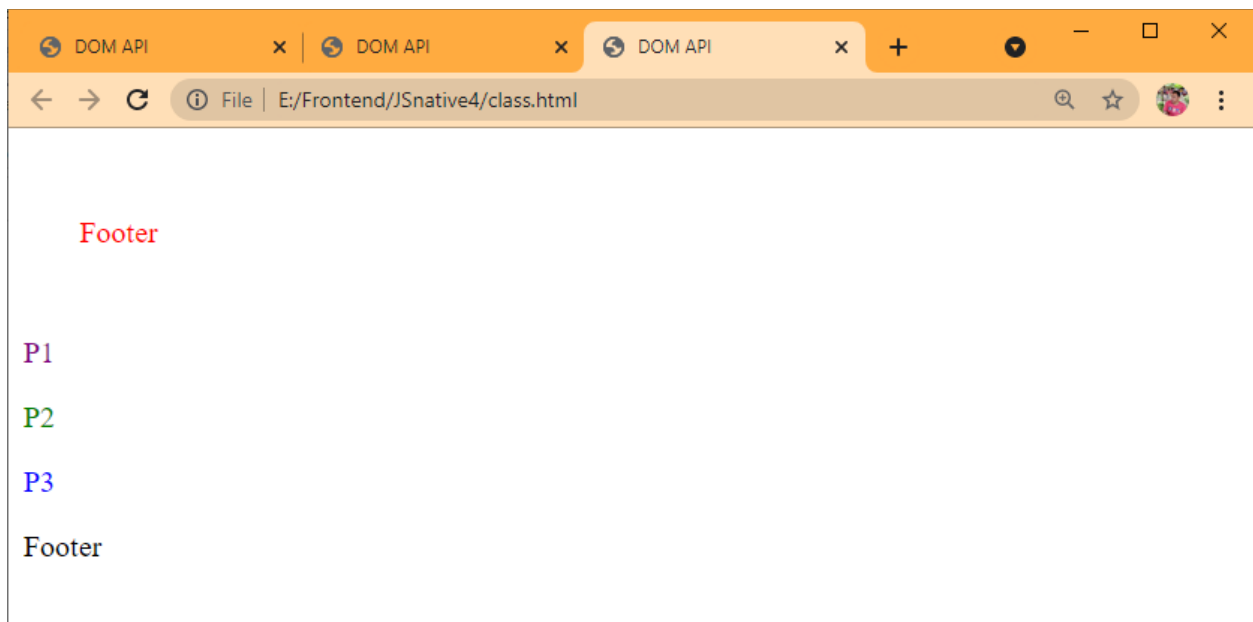
Hyper Text Markup Language file length : 538 lines : 19 Ln : 18 Col : 8 Pos : 530 Windows (CR LF) UTF-8 INS



## Menggunakan element yang terdapat class

```
E:\Frontend\JSnative4\class.html - Notepad++
File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Tools Macro Run Plugins Window ?
aksesdokument.html style.html class.html element.html cabangDom.html perulanganDom.html
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4   <title>DOM API</title>
5 </head>
6 <body>
7   <p id="kepala" class="atas">Footer</p>
8   <p class="paragraf">P1</p>
9   <p class="paragraf">P2</p>
10  <p class="paragraf">P3</p>
11  <p id="kaki" class="bawah">Footer</p>
12  <script>
13    var atas = document.getElementsByClassName("atas");
14    atas[0].style.color = "red";
15    kepala.style.padding = "30px";
16    var paragraf = document.getElementsByClassName("paragraf");
17    paragraf[0].style.color = "purple";
18    paragraf[1].style.color = "green";
19    paragraf[2].style.color = "blue";
20  </script>
21 </body>
22 </html>
```

Hyper Text Markup Language file    length : 619    lines : 22    Ln : 17    Col : 24    Pos : 481    Windows (CR LF)    UTF-8    INS



Menambah element yang belum ada dan menghapus element

```
E:\FrontendJSnative4\element.html - Notepad++
File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Tools Macro Run Plugins Window ?
aksesdokument.html style.html class.html element.html cabangDom.html perulanganDom.html
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4   <title>DOM API </title>
5 </head>
6 <body>
7 <h1 id="atas">Frontend</h1>
8 <script>
9     var judul = document.createElement("h1");
10    var subjudul = document.createElement("h2");
11    var isi = document.createElement("p");
12    judul.textContent = "Belajar Javascript";
13    subjudul.textContent = "Belajar Javascript DOM";
14    isi.textContent = "Isi Artikel";
15    document.body.append(judul);
16    document.body.append(isi);
17    var judulatas = document.getElementById('atas');
18    judulatas.remove();
19    console.log(judulatas);
20 </script>
21 </body>
22 </html>
```

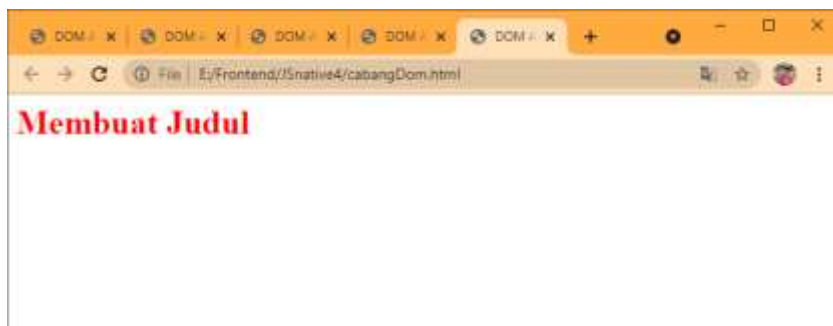
Hyper Text Markup Language file length : 603 lines : 22 Ln : 8 Col : 14 Pos : 121 Windows (CR LF) UTF-8 INS



## Contoh Menggunakan DOM dalam percabangan

```
E:\Frontend\JSnative4\cabangDom.html - Notepad++
File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Tools Macro Run Plugins Window ?
aksesdokument.html style.html class.html element.html cabangDom.html perulanganDom.html
1 <head>
2   <title>DOM API </title>
3 </head>
4 <body>
5   <script>
6     var konfirmasi = confirm("Apakah Anda Akan Membuat Judul?");
7     if(konfirmasi)
8     {
9       var judul = document.createElement("h1");
10      judul.textContent = "Membuat Judul";
11      var konfirmasi2 = confirm("Apakah Diberi Warna
12      Merah?");
13      if(konfirmasi2)
14      {judul.style.color = "red";}
15      document.body.append(judul);
16    }else
17    {
18      var isi = document.createElement("p");
19      isi.textContent = "Membuat Isi";
20      document.body.append(isi);
21    }
22  </script>
23 </body>
</html>
```

Hyper Text Markup Language file    length : 556    lines : 23    Ln : 10    Col : 22    Pos : 214    Windows (CR LF)    UTF-8    INS



## Contoh Menggunakan DOM dengan perulangan

```
E:\Frontend\JSnative4\perulanganDom.html - Notepad++
File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Tools Macro Run Plugins Window ?
aksesdokument.html style.html class.html element.html cabangDom.html perulanganDom.html
1 <head>
2   <title>DOM API </title>
3 </head>
4 <body>
5   <script>
6     var paragraf = document.getElementById('paragraf');
7     var warna = ["blue","red"];
8     var tag = ["h1","h2"];
9     var font = ["Courier New","Arial"]
10    for(var start = 1; start <= 5; start++) {
11      var isi = document.createElement(tag[Math.floor(
12        Math.random() * 2)]);
13      isi.textContent = "Say Hello..";
14      isi.style.fontFamily = font[Math.floor(Math.random() * 2)];
15      isi.style.color=warna[Math.floor(Math.random() * 2)];
16      document.body.append(isi);
17    }
18  </script>
19 </body>
    </html>
Hyper Text Markup Language file length : 562 lines : 19 Ln: 10 Col: 32 Pos: 248 Windows (CR LF) UTF-8
```

