

1. Fluida panas memasuki pipa konvertns pada suhu  $300^{\circ}\text{F}$  dan didinginkan hingga  $200^{\circ}\text{F}$  oleh fluida dingin yang masuk pada  $100^{\circ}\text{F}$  dan dipanaskan hingga  $150^{\circ}\text{F}$ . Fluida harus diarahkan searah dengan aliran paralel atau berlawanan?

Dik Fluida panas : - memasuki pipa  $T_{A1} = 300^{\circ}\text{F}$   
 - keluar  $T_{A0} = 200^{\circ}\text{F}$   
 Fluida dingin : - memasuki pipa  $T_{B1} = 100^{\circ}\text{F}$   
 - keluar  $T_{B0} = 150^{\circ}\text{F}$

Dit Searah paralel atau berlawanan?

Jawab

# Paralel flow

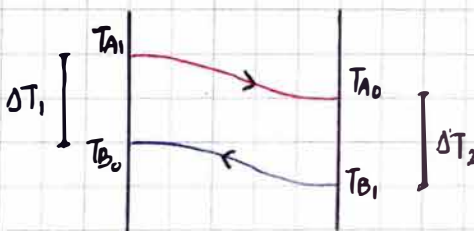


$$\begin{aligned} 300^{\circ}\text{F} &\rightarrow \text{didinginkan} \rightarrow 200^{\circ}\text{F} && (\text{fluida panas}) \\ 100^{\circ}\text{F} &\rightarrow \text{dipanaskan} \rightarrow 150^{\circ}\text{F} && (\text{fluida dingin}) \\ \Delta T_1 &= 300^{\circ}\text{F} - 100^{\circ}\text{F} && \Delta T_2 = 200^{\circ}\text{F} - 150^{\circ}\text{F} \\ \Delta T_1 &= 200^{\circ}\text{F} && \Delta T_2 = 50^{\circ}\text{F} \end{aligned}$$

$$\Delta T_{lm} = \frac{\Delta T_1 - \Delta T_2}{\ln \left( \frac{\Delta T_1}{\Delta T_2} \right)} = \frac{200^{\circ}\text{F} - 50^{\circ}\text{F}}{\ln \left( \frac{200^{\circ}\text{F}}{50^{\circ}\text{F}} \right)} = \frac{150^{\circ}\text{F}}{\ln(4)}$$

$$\Delta T_{lm} = 108,2^{\circ}\text{F} = 315,48\text{K}$$

# Counter flow



$$\begin{aligned} 300^{\circ}\text{F} &\rightarrow \text{didinginkan} \rightarrow 200^{\circ}\text{F} && (\text{fluida panas}) \\ 150^{\circ}\text{F} &\leftarrow \text{dipanaskan} \leftarrow 100^{\circ}\text{F} && (\text{fluida dingin}) \\ \Delta T_1 &= 300^{\circ}\text{F} - 150^{\circ}\text{F} && \Delta T_2 = 200^{\circ}\text{F} - 100^{\circ}\text{F} \\ \Delta T_1 &= 150^{\circ}\text{F} && \Delta T_2 = 100^{\circ}\text{F} \end{aligned}$$

$$\Delta T_{lm} = \frac{\Delta T_1 - \Delta T_2}{\ln \left( \frac{\Delta T_1}{\Delta T_2} \right)} = \frac{150^{\circ}\text{F} - 100^{\circ}\text{F}}{\ln \left( \frac{150^{\circ}\text{F}}{100^{\circ}\text{F}} \right)} = \frac{50^{\circ}\text{F}}{\ln(1,5)}$$

$$\Delta T_{lm} = 123,3^{\circ}\text{F} = 323,87\text{K}$$

Pada perhitungan,  $\Delta T_{lm} = 315,48\text{K}$  paralel flow  
 dan  $\Delta T_{lm} = 323,87\text{K}$  counter flow

maka harus diarahkan berlawanan aliran karena  $\Delta T_{lm}$  counter flow lebih besar sehingga perpindahan panas lebih banyak terjadi di area yang sama